The Warner Parks

The Warner Parks were established between 1927 and 1932 to preserve a unique natural area and provide citizens with outdoor recreation and environmental education opportunities. Located in southwest Davidson County in Nashville, Tennessee and administered by the Metropolitan Board of Parks and Recreation, this area is available to the public seven days a week, year-round from sunrise until 11 p.m. As a sanctuary with important historic and environmental significance, the Warner Parks are strictly protected.

This 2,684 acre Park contains wooded hills and valleys, open meadows, and wet weather springs and streams. Located within the Nashville Basin, the Parks' rugged hills and ridges rise 400 feet above the flood plains. The Little Harpeth River, Willow Pond and the Frist Pond provide permanent water sources. This western mesophytic forest region has beech-maple and oak-hickory forests, secondary growth areas, shrubby thickets, mowed and unmowed fields which provide diverse habitats for birds.

The Warner Parks' avi-fauna is mostly characterized by woodland and field-edge species including a wide variety of warblers (36 species), vireos, woodpeckers and thrushes. Sixteen species of raptors and owls are included on this checklist. Occasional shorebirds, ducks, herons and other water birds are found when conditions are good. Some species of particular interest are Eastern Bluebirds, Cerulean Warblers, Loggerhead Shrikes, and Barred Owls.

Key to Symbols

Frequency

- **R** Occurs regularly: should be recorded if frequent and regular trips to the proper habitats are made
- I Occurs irregularly: has been recorded in the Warner Parks but is considered rare and should not be expected
- \mathbf{F} Formerly occurred in the Warner Parks but probably does not occur here at the present time

N - Nesting Status

- * Nesting has occurred in the Warner Parks
- **F** Formerly nested in the Parks but no evidence of nesting has been found in recent years

Seasons

Spring:	1 March – 31 May					
Summer:	1 June – 31 July					
Eo11.	1 August 20 Nove					

Fall: 1 August – 30 November Winter 1 December – 28 February

The Checklist

This listing of 185 birds is compiled from observation records judged by the Park naturalist as accurate. It follows the order of the 6^{th} edition of the A.O.U. checklist. Park visitors are encouraged to report all observations to the Nature Center staff. This list is not final and all corrections and additions are welcomed.

GREBES, HERONS, GEESE, DUCKS	SP	Su	F	W	<u>N</u>		SP	Su	F	W	
Pied-billed Grebe	R		R	I		NIGHTJARS, SWIFTS, KINGFISHERS					
Double-crested Cormorant	K	I	K	1		Common Nighthawk	R	R	R		
Great Blue Heron	R	I	R	R		Whip-poor-will	I				
Great Egret	K	Ī	K	K		Chimney Swift	R	R	R		
Little Blue Heron		I				Ruby-throated Hummingbird	R	R	R		
Green-backed Heron	R	R	R			Belted Kingfisher	R	R	R	R	
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	K	R	R			WOODPECKERS, FLYCATCHERS	••		•	••	
Canada Goose	R	K	R	R		Red-headed Woodpecker	R	I	R	R	
Wood Duck	R	R	R	K		Red-bellied Woodpecker	R	R	R	R	
Green-winged Teal	K	K	I			Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	R		R	R	
	R	R	R	R		Downy Woodpecker	R	R	R	R	
Mallard Blue-winged Teal	I	K	K	K		Hairy Woodpecker	R	R	R	R	
	I			I							
Ring-necked Duck	I T					Northern Flicker	R	R	R	R	
Lesser Scaup	I T			I		Pileated Woodpecker	R	R	R	R	
Bufflehead	1					Olive-sided Flycatcher			I		
Hooded Merganser				I		Eastern Wood-Pewee	R	R	R		
ULTURES, EAGLES, HAWKS	ъ	ъ	ъ	ъ	4	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher			I		
Black Vulture	R	R	R	R	*	Acadian Flycatcher	R	R	R		
Turkey Vulture	R	R	R	R		Least Flycatcher	I		I		
Osprey	I					Eastern Phoebe	R	R	R	R	
Bald Eagle	-		I	_		Great Crested Flycatcher	R	R	R		
Northern Harrier	R	_	R	R		Eastern Kingbird	R	R	R		
Cooper's Hawk	R	I	R	R	*	LARKS, SWALLOWS	••		•		
Sharp-shinned Hawk	R		R	R		Horned Lark	I	I			
Northern Goshawk	I								D		
Red-shouldered Hawk	I		I	I		Purple Martin	R	R	R		
Broad-winged Hawk	R	R	R			Northern Rough-winged	R	R	R		
Red-tailed Hawk	R	R	R	R	*	Barn Swallow	R	R	R		
American Kestrel	R	R	R	R	*	JAYS, CROWS, CHICKADEES					
Merlin	I		I			Blue Jay	R	R	R	R	
Peregrine Falcon	I		I			American Crow	R	R	R	R	
AILS, RAILS, SHOREBIRDS						Carolina Chickadee	R	R	R	R	
Wild Turkey	I		I	I		Tufted Titmouse	R	R	R	R	
Northern Bobwhite	R	R	R	R	*	NUTHATCHES, CREEPERS, WRENS					
Sora	I					Red-breasted Nuthatch	I		I		
American Coot	R	I	R			White-breasted Nuthatch	R	R	R	R	
Killdeer	R	R	R	R	*	Brown Creeper	R		R	R	
Greater Yellowlegs	R					Carolina Wren	R	R	R	R	
Lesser Yellowlegs	R					Bewick's Wren	F	F	F	F	
Solitary Sandpiper	R					House Wren	R	R	R		
Spotted Sandpiper	R		I			Winter Wren	R		R	R	
Upland Sandpiper	I					Sedge Wren			I		
Least Sandpiper				I		KINGLETS, THRUSHES, MIMICS					
Pectoral Sandpiper			I			Golden-crowned Kinglet	R		R	R	
Dunlin	I					Ruby-crowned Kinglet	R		R	R	
Common Snipe	R		I	R		Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	R	R	R		
American Woodcock	R	R	R	R	*	Eastern Bluebird	R	R	R	R	
 ves, Cuckoos, Owls						Veery	R		R		
Rock Dove	R	R	R	R	*	Swainson's Thrush	R		R		
Mourning Dove	R	R	R	R	*	Gray-cheeked Thrush	R		R		
Black-billed Cuckoo	I	10	I			Hermit Thrush	R		R	R	
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	R	R	R		*	Wood Thrush	R	R	R	R	
Eastern Screech-Owl	R	R	R	R	*	American Robin	R	R	R	R	
Great Horned Owl	R	R	R	R	*	Gray Catbird	R	R	R		
Barred Owl	R	R	R	R	*	Northern Mockingbird	R	R	R	R	
Daired Owl	IV.	IV.	K I	IV.		Brown Thrasher	R	R	R	R	

	SP	Su	F	W	N
PIPITS, WAXWINGS, SHRIKES					
American Pipit	R			R	
Cedar Waxwing	R	R	R	R	
Loggerhead Shrike	R	R	R	R	*
STARLINGS, VIREOS					
European Starling	R	R	R	R	*
White-eyed Vireo	R	R	R		*
Solitary Vireo	R				
Yellow-throated Vireo	R	R	R		*
Warbling Vireo	R	R	R		
Philadelphia Vireo	R		R		
Red-eyed Vireo	R	R	R		*
WARBLERS					
Blue-winged Warbler	R	R	R		
Golden-winged Warbler	R		R		
Tennessee Warbler	R		R		
Orange-crowned Warbler	I		R		
Nashville Warbler	R		R		
Northern Parula	R		R		
Yellow Warbler	R		R		
Chestnut-sided Warbler	R		R		
Magnolia Warbler	R		R		
Cape May Warbler	R				
Black-throated Blue Warbler	I				
Yellow-rumped Warbler	R		R	R	
Black-throated Green Warbler	R		R	10	
Blackburnian Warbler	R		R		
Yellow-throated Warbler	R		R		
	I		K		
	R	R	R		*
		K			·
Palm Warbler	R		R		
Bay-breasted Warbler	R		R		
Blackpoll Warbler	R	ъ	ъ		
Cerulean Warbler	R	R	R		
Black-and-white Warbler	R	R	R		
American Redstart	R		R		
Prothonotary Warbler	R		Б		
Worm-eating Warbler	R	R	R		
Ovenbird	R	I	R		
Northern Waterthrush	R	_	R		
Louisiana Waterthrush	R	R	R		
Kentucky Warbler	R	R	R		
Connecticut Warbler	I				
Mourning Warbler	I				
Common Yellowthroat	R	R	R		
Hooded Warbler	R	R	R		
Wilson's Warbler			I		
Canada Warbler	R		R		
Yellow-breasted Chat	R	R	R		
ΓANAGERS					
Summer Tanager	R	R	R		*

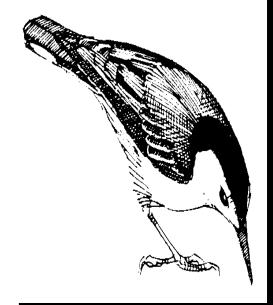
	SP	Su	F	W	N
SPARROWS, BLACKBIRDS, FINCHES					
Northern Cardinal	R	R	W	R	*
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	R		R		
Blue Grosbeak	R	R	R		
Indigo Bunting	R	R	R		*
Eastern Towhee	R	R	R	R	*
Bachman's Sparrow	F	F	F		F
Chipping Sparrow	R	R	R		*
Field Sparrow	R	R	R	R	*
Vesper Sparrow	R				
Lark Sparrow	I				
Savannah Sparrow	R				
Grasshopper Sparrow	I	F			
Fox Sparrow	R		R	R	
Song Sparrow	R		R	R	
Lincoln's Sparrow	I		I	I	
Swamp Sparrow	R		R	R	
White-throated Sparrow	R		R	R	
White-crowned Sparrow	I			I	
Dark-eyed Junco	R		R	R	
Bobolink	I				
Red-winged Blackbird	R	R	R	R	*
Eastern Meadowlark	R	R	R	R	*
Rusty Blackbird	R		R	R	
Brewer's Blackbird				I	
Common Grackle	R	R	R	R	*
Brown-headed Cowbird	R	R	R	R	*
Orchard Oriole	R	R	R		*
Baltimore Oriole	R		R		
Purple Finch	R		R	R	
House Finch	I		I	R	
Red Crossbill	I				
Pine Siskin	R		R	R	
American Goldfinch	R	R	R	R	
Evening Grosbeak	R		R	R	
House Sparrow	R	R	R	R	*

Warner Park Nature Center regularly offers a variety of nature study programs. Visitors are welcome to hike the trails, explore the Learning Center museum, or stroll the edge of the teaching pond. Park maps and literature are available at the Trailhead and in the Learning Center. The oldest continuously operated Eastern Bluebird nesting box program in Tennessee was started in the Warner Parks in 1936 by nationally known ornithologist Amelia Laskey, and today this research is continued by the Bird Information Research and Data (BIRD) Program.

Compiled by David Vogt and Sandy Bivens, 1986; revised 2002, 2010, 2018



A Check list of



Birds of the Warner Parks